

WebServices - Axis

1. Axis

1.2

#####: axis-dev@ws.apache.org

1.1.

- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
 - ##
 - #####/#####
 - Axis #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- ###
 - #####
 - #####
 - #####
- #####
- WSDL #####
- #####
- #####
- JUnit # Axis
- ##### tcpmon #####
- ##### SOAP Monitor #####
- #####
- #####
 - #####
 - #####
- JAX-RPC #####

1.2.

Axis

1.3.

- Axis ##### (CVS #####) # Axis ##### #####
- Axis # Jakarta ##### [##] #####
- ##### "Code Conventions for the Java Programming Language (Java #####) #####" [##] #####
- #####cvscs ##### href #####
- ## Axis ##### Axis #####
- #####echotest2 round 2 interop test [##:#####] #####
#####client_deploy.wsdd [##:#####] #####
[##:#####]

1.4.

Axis #####

- ant [##] - Java #####: ##### 1.5 #####
- junit [##] - #####
- xerces [##] - XML #####
- Java 1.3.1 JDK (#####) #####

Axis jar ##### xml-axis/java/build/lib #####
CLASSPATH #####

```
G:\xerces\xerces-1_4_2\xerces.jar
G:\junit3.7\junit.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\lib\commons-discovery.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\lib\commons-logging.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\lib\wsdl4j.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\lib\axis.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\lib\log4j-1.2.8.jar
G:\xml-axis\java\build\classes
```

proxy #####Axis #####
ANT_OPTS #####

```
-Dhttp.proxyHost=proxy.somewhere.com
-Dhttp.proxyPort=80
-Dhttp.nonProxyHosts="localhost"
```

1.5.

WebServices - Axis

Axis #####

1.5.1.

Axis #####

org.apache.axis.components.<#####>.<#####>

####org.apache.axis.components.logger.LogFactory #####/#####
#####

The org.apache.axis.components.image #####Axis #####
#####Axis #####
###Axis ##### '#' #####
Axis

1.5.2. #####/#####

Axis ##### Jakarta Commons [##] ##### Logging ##### Jakarta
Commons Logging (JCL) SPI #####JCL ##Log4J [##]#Avalon LogKit [##]#JDK 1.4 #
Log ##### Log4J # LogKit #####
#####

1.5.2.1. ### SPI

Java ##### JCL SPI #####

```
import org.apache.commons.logging.Log;  
import org.apache.axis.components.logger.LogFactory;
```

```
##### log #####
```

```
public class CLASS {  
    private static Log log =  
        LogFactory.getLog(CLASS.class);  
    ...  
}
```

```
##### log ### #####Log #####/#####  
#####
```

```
log.fatal(Object message);  
log.fatal(Object message, Throwable t);  
log.error(Object message);  
log.error(Object message, Throwable t);  
log.warn(Object message);  
log.warn(Object message, Throwable t);  
log.info(Object message);  
log.info(Object message, Throwable t);  
log.debug(Object message);
```

```

log.debug(Object message, Throwable t);
log.trace(Object message);
log.trace(Object message, Throwable t);
##### Log #####
#####

#####

log.isFatalEnabled();
log.isErrorEnabled();
log.isWarnEnabled();
log.isInfoEnabled();
log.isDebugEnabled();
log.isTraceEnabled();
##### (#####) #####
#####

```

1.5.2.2. #####

1.5.2.3. #####

- ```
#####
```
- fatal - Axis #####
  - error - #####
  - warn - ##### API #####API ##### "###" #####  
#####
  - info - ##### (##/##) #####  
#####
  - debug - #####  
#####
  - trace - #####

1.5.2.4. #####

```

Jakarta Commons Logging (JCL) SPI #####JCL #####
Axis

JCL #####JCL SPI (##### Axis) # (CLASSPATH ##
#) ##### Log4J [##] #####

```

1.5.2.5. Log4J

```
Log4J [##] # Axis #####/#####
```

## WebServices - Axis

```
Log4J
• log4j.configuration=log4j.properties
Log4J
log4j.properties #####log4j.properties ##### axis.jar #####

CLASSPATH ## axis.jar
#####

#####axis.jar #####
#####
#####Web#####
#Linux #####

log4j.configuration=file:/home/fred/log4j.props
• log4j.debug
log4j #####
• log4j.rootCategory=priority [, appender]*
(###) #
• log4j.logger.logger.name=priority
log4j.logger.logger.name=priority #####
logger.name ##### LogFactory.getLog(logger.name) #
#####DEBUG#INFO#WARN#ERROR#FATAL#

Log4J #####
log4j.logger.org.apache.axis.encoding=DEBUG #
org.apache.axis.encoding # org.apache.axis.encoding.ser #####
#####log4j.logger.org.apache.axis=DEBUG #
Jakarta ##### Axis

#####

log4j.logger.org.apache.axis=DEBUG
log4j.logger.org.apache.axis.encoding=INFO
log4j.logger.org.apache.axis.utils=INFO
log4j.logger.org.apache.axis.message=INFO
1#####
• log4j.appender.appender.Threshold=priority
Log4J appender ##### threshold #####
#####
####DEBUG (#####) ##### INFO (#####) #####
```

#####

**1.5.3. Axis #####**

```
org.apache.axis.transport.http.AxisServlet #####
(?list#?method#?wsdl) #####Web#####Web##
(###?method #Web#####?wsdl #Web##### WSDL
#####)##Axis #####3#####
org.apache.axis.transport.http.QSHandler ##### "#####
" #####1#####
```

```
public void invoke (MessageContext msgContext) throws
AxisFault;
```

```
org.apache.axis.MessageContext ##### getProperty #####
(Axis ##### HTTP #####) #####Axis
#####
```

- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_NAME  
##### String ##### ?wsdl #####  
wsdl #####
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_SERVICE\_NAME  
##### Axis ##### String ###
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_IS\_DEVELOPMENT  
#### Axis ##### true##### false ### Boolean ###
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_ENABLE\_LIST  
## Axis ##### true##### false ### Boolean ###
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_ENGINE  
Axis ##### org.apache.axis.server.AxisServer #####
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.MC\_HTTP\_SERVLETREQUEST  
##### Axis #####  
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest #####
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.MC\_HTTP\_SERVLETRESPONSE  
##### Axis #####  
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse #####
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_WRITER  
##### Axis ##### java.io.PrintWriter #####

## WebServices - Axis

- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_LOG  
##### Axis ##### org.apache.commons.logging.Log ###  
#####
- org.apache.axis.transport.http.HTTPConstants.PLUGIN\_EXCEPTION\_LOG  
##### Axis ##### org.apache.commons.logging.Log ###  
#####

```

(#####import #####)#
```

```
public class QSClockHandler implements QSHandler {
 public void invoke (MessageContext msgContext) throws AxisFault {
 PrintWriter out = (PrintWriter) msgContext.getProperty (HTTPConstants.PLUGIN_WRITER);
 HttpServletResponse response = (HttpServletResponse)
 msgContext.getProperty (HTTPConstants.MC_HTTP_SERVLETRESPONSE);

 response.setContentType ("text/html");

 out.println ("<BODY><H1>" + System.currentTimeMillis()
 + "</H1></BODY></HTML>");
 }
}
```

```
#####Axis #####Axis #####
HTTP ##### Axis ##### (WSDD)
```

### 1.6. #####

```
Axis #####System.getProperty() ####
AxisProperties.getProperty # # # # # # # # # #
AxisProperties.getProperty # System.getProperty ####(#####) #####
#####
```

```
JVM ##### Axis #####
#####
```

### 1.7. ####

```
Axis ##### Axis #####
#####2#####1#####Apache/Jakarta #####
(#####) #####2#####
#####
```

```
(?) #####
Scott Meyers ### More Effective C++
```

```
"#####"
(#####)
• #####
#####
#####...
#####
• #####
#####
(#####)
##
• #####
#####1#####1##### main #####
#####Axis ###
AxisServlet #####
#####
#####Axis #####
AxisFault
#####Axis #####
#####
• #####
(#####/#####/#####)
#####
#####
• #####
(###)
#####
#####
error(log.error())###
(log.info())#####
• #####
e ##### w #####w ##### e
error(log.error())###
```



```
(log.info()) #####
• #####
e #####
(log.info()) #####

• #####

#####/

• #####
Axis ##### Axis #####Axis #####

(##### Axis #####) #####
• #####
Axis #####Axis ##### #####
catch(Exception ...) #####

• #####
• #####
• #####
(#####
####) ##### Axis #####
• ##### <--> AxisClient
• AxisClient <--> AxisServlet (AxisServer/AxisEngine)
• AxisServer/AxisEngine <--> Web####
• #####

#####
```

### 1.8. #####

```
xml-axis/java/build.xml ##### ant #####
'make' #####build.xml # ant ##### target##### build.xml #####
target #####
• compile -> ##### xml-axis/java/build/lib/axis.jar #####
```

- javadocs -> xml-axis/java/build/javadocs # javadoc #####
- functional-tests -> #####
- all-tests -> #####

#####

```
cd xml-axis/java
ant compile
```

T#####

```
cd xml-axis/java
ant functional-tests
```

##: #####8080##### (Tomcat####) Web#####  
#####Web#####

#####ant functional-tests # ant all-tests #####

## 1.9. ###

##### (#####) #####  
#####

### 1.9.1. #####

1. ##### resource.properties ####  
(xml-axis/java/src/org/apache/axis/i18n/resource.properties) #####  
##### (#: tcpmon) ##### (tcpmon.properties) #####
2. resource.properties #####  
<key>=<message> #####  
sample00=My name is {0}, and my title is {1}.
  1. sample00 #####
  2. = #####
  3. {#} #####
3. ##### static ##### org.apache.axis.i18n.Messages.getMessage #####  
#####  
Messages.getMessage("sample00", "Rich Scheuerle", "Software Developer");
4. ##### <###><2#####> #####
  1. #####
  2. #####2#####
  3. #####
  4. #####

**1.9.1.1. #**

#####

```
if (operationName == null)
 throw new AxisFault("No operation name specified");
```

org/apache/axis/18n/resource.properties #####

noOperation=No operation name specified.

#####

```
if (operationName == null)
 throw new AxisFault(Messages.getMessage("noOperation"));
```

**1.9.2. #####**

Axis ##### Java #####  
java.util.ResourceBundle #####  
java.text.MessageFormat #####Axis # ResourceBundle ##### MessageFormat ##  
##### org.apache.axis.18n.Messages #####Messages #####  
#####

```
public static java.util.ResourceBundle getResourceBundle();
```

```
public static String getMessage(String key) throws
java.util.MissingResourceException;
```

```
public static String getMessage(String key, String var) throws
java.util.MissingResourceException;
```

```
public static String getMessage(String key, String var1,
String var2) throws java.util.MissingResourceException;
```

```
public static String getMessage(String key, String[] vars)
throws java.util.MissingResourceException;
```

Axis ##### Messages.getResourceBundle() #####2  
##### getMessage() #####

1. #####

```
Messages.getMessage("myMsg00");
#####
```

```
Messages.getResourceBundle().getString("myMsg00"); #####
```

2. getMessage #####

**1.9.2.1. getMessage ####**

#####

myMsg00=This is a string.

#####

Messages.getMessage("myMsg00");

#####X #0##### "{X}" #####

myMsg00=My {0} is {1}.

#####

Messages.getMessage("myMsg00", "name", "Russell");

##### "My name is Russell." #####

getMessage # String #####

Messages.getMessage("myMsg00", new String[] {"name", "Russell"});

##### getMessage # String #####0##1##2#####String ####  
##### getMessage #####

##### getMessage ##### MissingResourceException #####  
##### {X} ##### ParseException ##### RuntimeException #####  
#####

##### org/apache/axis/i18n/resource.properties ###

**1.9.3. #####**

#####Axis ##### org.apache.axis.i18n.resource.properties #####Axis #####Axis  
#####

**1.10. #####**

#####

#####: #####

Axis #####

## WebServices - Axis

```
• #####
• #####
• ##### Axis #####
• #####
#####
• #####
• #####
• ##### junit #####
• ##### xml-axis/java/test #####
#####1##### "#####" #####
#####
"wsdl ###" ##### test/saaj
```

### 1.10.1. WSDL #####

```
sequence ##### wsdl
#####
1. xml-axis/java/test/wsdl/sequence #####
2. Web##### SequenceTest.wsdl #####
3. Java ##### Wsdl2java #####
 java org.apache.axis.wsdl.Wsdl2java -t -s SequenceTest.wsdl
1. -t ##### *TestCase.java #####
 #####*TestCase.java ##### wsdl #####(#####
 ## Java #####
 <wsdl2java ...> ##### (#####) #####)
2. -s ##### *SOAPBindingImpl.java ##### Java #####
 #####*SOAPBindingImpl.java ##### wsdl #####
 #####(## Java #####)
 <wsdl2java ...> #####)#
3. ##### Java #####3##### (wsdl #####
 *TestCase.java#*SOAPBindingImpl.java) #####
 #####
4. test/wsdl/sequence/build.xml #####"compile" #####
 #####Wsdl2java #####test/wsdl/roundtrip/build.xml #### (#####
 wsdl2java ##### java2wsdl #####) #####1#####
 <!-- Sequence Test -->
 <wsdl2java url="{axis.home}/test/wsdl/sequence/SequenceTest.wsdl"
 output="{axis.home}/build/work"
 deployscope="session"
```

```

 skeleton="yes"
 messagecontext="no"
 noimports="no"
 verbose="no"
 testcase="no">
<mapping namespace="urn:SequenceTest2" package="test.wsdl.sequence"/>
</wsdl2java>

```

5. ##### build.xml ##### run #####execute-Component ##### (#####)
  - execute-Simple-Test #####
  - #####execute-Component ##### tcp-server # http-server #####
  - #####execute-Simple-test #####
6. #####ant functional-tests #####

### 1.11. #####

##### [##]

Axis 1.0, RC1 #####"#####" #####1#####test/\* \* #####
 samples/\* \* ##### "#####" ##### build.xml #####

#####"#####" ##### target #####

- clean - #####
- compile - javac#wsdl2java#java2wsdl #####
- run - ##### "##" #####

"#####" ##### xml ##### test/templateTest #####

### 1.12. #####

Axis #####
 (java/src) #####

#####java/test/utils/TestSrcContent.java #####
 ###

#####static # FileNameContentPattern #####3#####

1. #####
2. #####
3. ##### boolean (##### false #####)#

##### Jakarta ORO javadocs [##] #####

### 1.13. JUnit # Axis

Web##### Axis ##### JUnit #####

## WebServices - Axis

```
java.lang.ExceptionInInitializerError
at org.apache.axis.client.Service.<init>(Service.java:108)
...

Caused by: org.apache.commons.logging.LogConfigurationException: ...
org.apache.commons.logging.impl.Jdk14Logger does not implement Log
at org.apache.commons.logging.impl.LogFactoryImpl.newInstance
(LogFactoryImpl.java:555)
...

#####Jdk14Logger # Log ##### JUnit #####JUnit #####
TestRunner ##### "Run" #####
TestRunner ##### JUnit ##### junit.runner.TestCaseClassLoader
#####JUnit 3.8.1 ###TestCaseClassLoader #####
#####

#####2#####

• #####junit.swingui.TestRunner # -noloading #####
#####
• #####
TestCaseClassLoader ##### junit.jar
junit/runner/excluded.properties #####
#
The list of excluded package paths for the TestCaseClassLoader
#
excluded.0=sun.*
excluded.1=com.sun.*
excluded.2=org.omg.*
excluded.3=javax.*
excluded.4=sunw.*
excluded.5=java.*
excluded.6=org.w3c.dom.*
excluded.7=org.xml.sax.*
excluded.8=net.jini.*

deployDir
deployDir/junit/runner/excluded.properties #####
excluded.9=org.apache.*

#####deployDir # junit.jar #####
excluded.properties #####(##### excluded.properties #####)

commons-logging
#####

Dec 10, 2002 7:16:16 PM org.apache.axis.encoding.ser.BeanPropertyTarget set
SEVERE: Could not convert [Lfoo.bar.Child; to bean field 'childrenAsArray',
type [Lfoo.bar.Child;
Dec 10, 2002 7:16:16 PM org.apache.axis.client.Call invoke
SEVERE: Exception:
```

```
java.lang.IllegalArgumentException: argument type mismatch
at org.apache.axis.encoding.ser.BeanPropertyTarget.set
(BeanPropertyTarget.java:182)
at org.apache.axis.encoding.DeserializerImpl.valueComplete
(DeserializerImpl.java:284)
...
```

##### -noloading #####

Axis Web##### JUnit #####1#####Web##### JUnit ####  
##### "Run" #####  
#####

###Axis Web#####Web##### Axis #####  
JUnit #####JUnit #####

##### (#####)#####2#####2###  
##### Axis #####  
#####

#####Web#####1#####Web#  
#####

### 1.14. ##### tcpmon #####

functional-tests (#### all-tests) #####

8080##### tcpmon #####

java org.apache.axis.utils.tcpmon 8080 localhost 8011

SimpleAxisServer ##### functional-tests #####

ant functional-tests -Dtest.functional.SimpleAxisPort=8011  
-Dtest.functional.fail=no

##### SOAP ##### tcpmon #####

tcpmon # Axis #####

### 1.15. ##### SOAP Monitor #####

(Tomcat ####) Web#####Web#####SOAP ###  
##### SOAP ##### SOAP Monitor #####

##### SOAP Monitor ##### SOAP Monitor #####



## WebServices - Axis

```
http://localhost:<port>/axis/SOAPMonitor
#####SOAP ##### SOAP Monitor #####
SOAP Monitor # Axis #####
```

### 1.16. #####

```
#####
```

```
java org.apache.axis.transport.http.SimpleAxisServer -p 8080
```

```
#####
```

```
java org.apache.axis.client.AdminClient deploy.wsdd
```

```
JUnit
```

```
java junit.swingui.TestRunner -noloding
test.wsdl.multithread.MultithreadTestCase
```

### 1.17. #####

#### 1.17.1. #####

```
Axis ##### Log4J #####Log4J #####/#####
```

- Log4J #####

```
log4j.properties ##### axis.jar #####
axis.jar ## log4j.properties
#####
```

- ##### Java #####JVM #####  
-Dlog4j.configuration=yourConfigFile #####

- CLASSPATH##### log4j.properties # axis.jar #####  
CLASSPATH #####

- ant ##### (### Axis #####) #####  
ANT\_OPTS # -Dlog4j.configuration=yourConfigFile #####

- Axis #####src/log4j.properties #####  
#####

- #####

- log4j.rootCategory ##### DEBUG #####

- ##### DEBUG ##### (Axis ## log4j.properties #####2#####  
#####CONSOLE # LOGFILE ##)#

- ##### DEBUG ##
  - log4j.rootCategory ##### INFO #####
  - ##### log4j.logger.logger.name ##### DEBUG #####
  - ##### DEBUG ##### (Axis ## log4j.properties #####2#####  
#####CONSOLE # LOGFILE ##)#
  - #####  
##### grep #####

**1.17.2. #####**

```
Axis #####Web#####Web#####
#System.out.println # System.err.println #####

System.out.println #####
System.out.println # System.err.println # # # # # # ##
util/TestSrcContent #####

log.debug(" ##### ") #####
#####
```

**1.18. JAX-RPC #####**

```
#####JAX-RPC ## JAX-RPC ##### (#####?) ##### Technology
Compatibility Kit (TCK) #####

zip ##### unzip ##### docs #####
JAX-RPC ##### doc ##### index.html #####

JavaTest #####

#####
```